## **ABSTRACT**

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- 2 A system designed to detect and identify fixed utility objects, such as telephone pedestals,
- power transformers, man-holes, anchor cables, and the like, that are hidden by heavy
- 4 overgrowth of vegetation. The system provides for automatic look-ahead detection of
- 5 such objects during mowing and clearing operations with heavy machinery using passive
- 6 radio frequency transponder technology to both detect the immediate presence of a tagged
- object as well as basic identification of the type of object replying to the interrogation.
- 8 The operator can be signaled audibly and/or visually when a tagged object is detected.
- 9 The transmitter and antennae are mounted in the cab of a mobile machine for protection
- from physical damage. An integrated microprocessor performs the requisite algorithms
- needed to process the reply form one or more RFID (Radio Frequency Identification) tags
- and generate the alert signals for the operator alerts. Once the object has been located it
- can be marked and cleared safely by hand thereby preventing severe damage to the tagged
- equipment. Handheld RIFD programmers are used to load or record important
- identification and maintenance data in the attached tag for maintenance tracking, latitude-
- longitude location, asset management, placement of other related underground devices or
- cables, etc. The transmitter unit and display devices can be powered directly from the
- 18 machine's system power.